ACTION TAKEN BY

NRL CONTROL RECORD NDW-NRL-5216/1005 (REV. 3-72)

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This document contains information of the espionage laws U. S. Couther revelation of its contents in prejudicial to the safety or interedetriment of the United States. To receive information in the deswith regulations pertaining to BYE	on affecting the national securit e Title 18, Sections 793 and 7 any manner to an unauthorized st of the United States or for th t is to be seen only by person gnated control channels. Its s	94. The law prohibits its person, as well as its us to be benefit of any foreign got el especially indoctrinated ecurity must be maintained.	transmission or e in any manner vernment to the and authorized
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BYEMAN-TALENT-KEYHOLE CONTROL SYSTEMS JOINTLY

WASHINGTON, D.C.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

PM-16-5

1 2 JUN 1973

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MEMORANDUM FOR: DIRECTOR, NRO STAFF (SS4, SS4A AND SS7)

DIRECTOR, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (W24 AND WE4)

DIRECTOR, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCY AGENCY (OSI)

COMMANDER, NAVAL SECURITY GROUP CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS (OP094W)

DIRECTOR, NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY (1000 AND 7030)

Subj: Technical Operations Group (TOG) Meeting; report of

- Encl: (1) List of Attendees
  - (2) TOG Meeting Agenda
  - (3) POPPY Collection Highlights
  - (4) Results of On Orbit ERP Calibration
  - 221320Z May 73, Cite 0612, Subj: Mission 7107 Phase V Engineering Evaluation Wrap-Up
- 1. A POPPY TOG meeting was held at 0930, 24 May 1973 at Naval Security Group (NSG) Headquarters. A list of attendees and the meeting agenda are forwarded as enclosures (1) and (2).
- 2. The following specific items were discussed:
  - a. 7107 Status: (NRL)

Recent power balance actions have produced the desired effect on 7107 satellites. The power level has stabilized above 11.5 volts. No further action is planned with regard to satellite power. will continue to monitor status.

The current satellite separation is . Since the last TOG meeting, D was thrusted to maintain the desired . In about three weeks another thrusting maneuver is 65± 5 NM for planned to regulate the to maintain the desired separation. is the optimum desired by NSA (W24).

b. 7107 Collection Highlights: (NSG)

Enclosure (3) was submitted as a summary of activity since the previous TOG meeting.

c. 7107 Processing Highlights: (NSA)

The NSA representative stated that significant information had been

gleaned from processing POPPY data on the following emitters:

Classified By BYEMAN 1

Exempt From GDS of Executive

Order 11652 Exemption Category

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Warning Notice - Sensitive Intelligence Sources and Methods Involved

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Subj:	Technical Operation	s Group	(TOG)	Meeting;	report	of

An instance of this emitter operating in what is probably a target acquisition mode has been observed. In addition to the normal circular scan, a bi-directional scan was observed.

Recently, has reported several intercepts of what appears to be random, but cyclic, noise in the 14.8 to 15.1 GHz frequency band. Four cases have been reported in which the cyclic rate has shown a 3.1 second period normally (like scan), with 4.7 and 5.7 second periods also seen. The other common factors are that this phenomenon has always been observed in C satellite, using the C downlink, when the satellites are under RETEP tasking. On three occasions the satellite has been over the UK and one one occasion it was north of the UK. The NSA representative asked for reports of any further observance of this phenomenon, and also asked for help in determining the cause if the noise is internal to the system.

The SLM data problems that grew out of the satellite power balance situation discussed at the previous TOG meeting have been solved by the NRL supplied satellite attitude plots. The NRL is currently making these plots available for all collections, whether SLM is tasked or not. The NSA representatives requested that the computer printouts, in addition to the plots, be supplied, and also requested a full set of attitude data for the on-orbit calibration passes. The NRL representatives promised to provide the information requested.

The NSA representatives also requested that all the sites forward the computer printouts from the on-site processing of SLM collections when the tapes are sent.

is already doing this and it greatly aids the NSA effort.

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Subj: Technical Operations Group (TOG) Meeting; report of

### d. On Orbit Calibration: (NSA)

Enclosure (4) was presented as the analytic result of the March calibration effort. Orbit 6477 produced a  $\Delta$  ERP that leads the NSA analysts to speculate that the 115.0 dbm shown as XMTD power is a misprint, and should be 110.5 dbm. Because of the large number of samples on this orbit, the Overall Bias is severely affected by this number and so NSA is querying the West Coast to establish the validity of the 115.0 reading.

The NSA desires to perform another calibration (scheduled quarterly) in the 11 to 15 June time frame. A message will be sent to all concerned.

## e. Engineering Evaluation: (NRL)

Enclosure (5) was cited as being th	e report of the recent evaluation at
·	
A short amplification of the	collection test was given wherein
it was explained that the telemetry link wi	th 7106C lasted only 30 to 40 seconds
at most. Attempting to activate 7106C with	inadequate synchronization led to
the activation of this satellite in the "uniqu	ne" mode and a subsequent high power
drain for approximately two orbits before	: was able to correct this
condition. 7106C has now recovered. howe	ever, and the NRL representatives
stated that a similar attempt ati	ntercept could be made at
during the next engineering evaluation, or	a a not-to-interfere basis, scheduled
tentatively for November, 1973.	•

The NRL representatives brought up the point that, since all satellite attitude data is now being processed, some continuing statistical analyses on the correlation between aspect and satellite command problems might be undertaken. In particular, 7107C has recurring data link option problems that might be related to orientation. The NSG representatives stated that the sites are including all data link problems in the Semaphore Reports. NRL can use these data to determine orientation.

The NRL representatives, at NSG request, stated that serious negotiations are underway to acquire, by contract, a new technical representative for The new man will almost certainly be an HRB Singer employee.

### f. New SORS Guidance: (NRO SOC)

The SOC representative gave a short presentation on the new POPPY Mission Guidance which was recently approved by SORS. The previous version had not been changed since the launch of 7107. The latest Mission Guidance contains the following:

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- (1) Priorities for Emissions Guidance (PEGS), which is the output of a standing committee under SORS for all overhead SIGINT systems. In the previous version, collection priorities were inherent to the Mission Guidance.
- (2) New guidance for rapid re-direction of POPPY. This procedure has been tacitly in effect for some time but is now formalized as a SORS/NRO operating mechanism.

The PEG promulgated by the standing committee changed the POPPY collec-	
tion priorities significantly. It is broken into two geographic areas of the world:	
East and West of 90° east longitude. The West sector guidance provides collec-	
tion priorities for and the East sector covers	
A summary comparison of current Mission Guidance, Current Tasking	
and changed mission guidance, by 7107 rf band was presented. In the eighteen	
months that 7107 has been active, tasking has diverged somewhat from the recorde	ed
Mission Guidance, particularly to intercept emitters of ocean surveillance interest	
The new guidance recognizes this difference, but the effect overall will be to the	
detriment of ocean surveillance efforts. An analysis of the band in which	
intercents occur shows the following (in percent of total collection):	

Cur	rent Mission G	uidance	Current Tasking	New Mission Guidance
East	2.6		11.1	4.3
West	2.7		11.2	4.2
The re	ason that the	bar	nd has been so activ	e in current tasking is that
the Nav	y had establish	ed a requi	irement for almost c	ontinuous collection of this
band,	as the most usef	ul ocean s	urveillance band.	Recent SORS deliberations

g. Revised Reindeer Reports Control Manual: (NRO SOC)

have apparently not maintained this position.

The POPPY system is currently scheduled for installation of SOCOMM (NRO Black Net) circuits early in FY 74. Operational procedures on this net are currently governed by two documents. The SOCOMM Manual is published by the USAF Communications Squadron that supports this system. It details addressing mechanisms and physical security procedures. The Reindeer Reports Control Manual (RCM) currently provides standardized message formats, including the specification of addressees for each format and some actual text appropriate to the subject. This RCM is administered by the NRO SOC.

The NRO SOC representative presented a proposed version of the current Reindeer RCM that includes the POPPY field sites and asked that the cognizant organizations review the draft to ensure that their requirements will be satisfied.

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Subj: Technical Operations Group (TOG) Meeting; report of

3. The next TOG meeting is scheduled for 21 June 1973 at the NSA.

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·Mr. Lawton Mr. Frankovic

LT Morgan

LIST OF ATTENDEES

PM 16 (SPO)

NRL

NSG

NSA

NRO SOC

OPNAV

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### TOG MEETING AGENDA

7107 Status

7107 Collection Highlights

7107 Processing Highlights

On-Orbit Calibration

- Engineering Evaluation

New SORS Mission Guidance and Impact on Collection Operations

Revised Reindeer Reports Control Manual

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Enclosure (2) to



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#### POPPY COLLECTION HIGHLIGHTS

#### ELECTRONIC ORDER OF BATTLE:

SINCE THE LAST TOG WE'VE HAD 39 LOCATION FLACOR TASKING. THEY CONSISTED OF 19 SA-18 SA-6 AND TWO SA-2 LOCATIONS FROM ON 22 MAY 73 REPORTED THE LAST FROM THE AREA OF IZHEVSK, USSR. THIS WAS BY THE SYSTEM FROM THIS AREA. WE HAVE NO SA-X-8 EMITTERS IN FIVE DIFFERENT AREAS.	6 LOCATIONS FROM AND OCATION OF AN SA-X-8 EMITTER THE FIRST LOCATION REPORTED
TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE:	
THE SITES CONTINUE TO OPERATE UNDER STOR COLLECTION OF SLM DATA ON SPECIFIED EDATA WAS COLLECTED ON:	
SOVIET MAJOR COMBATANTS PRESENTLY COND NORWEGIAN SEA. TASKING ADJUSTMENTS HAV	ASIS HAS BEEN DIRECTED AGAINST OUCTING ASW OPERATIONS IN THE
OCEAN SURVEILLANCE:	•.
DURING PERIOD 7-14 MAY, IN WHICH U.S. VESS OPERATIONS IN THE BLACK SEA, SOVIET SURFACE VESSELS IN THE BLACK SEA. EMITTERS FROM SOVIET MAJOR COMMERE SHADOWED AT VARIOUS TIMES BY THE LEBULGARIAN RIGA DESTROYER. MAJOR SHADOWED CONTINUOUS SHADOWING OPERATIONS, WAS THE ACCOMPLISHED 11 LOCATIONS OF A SEQUATED TO THE KOTLIN AND THROUGH THIS ESTATED FOR THIS VESSEL. NO PROBLEMS WHULL CORRELATION TECHNIQUES AGAINST THE KOTLIN WHEN VESSEL WAS OPERATING NEAR THE SOUTHERN BLACK SEA. CORRELATION PROBLEMS WESSELS AND THE KOTLIN MOVED INTO THE NO CARRIERS WERE OPERATING IN THE WALUES THE SAME AS, OR SIMILAR TO THAT OF	REPORTED 57 LOCATIONS OF  44 OF THE LOCATIONS WERE BATANTS. THE U.S, VESSELS ENTRA CLASS AGI GS-43 AND A VING VESSEL, WHICH CONDUCTED HE SOVIET SAM KOTLIN DDG 360. A RADAR WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED A NEW PRF RANGE ERE ENCOUNTERED USING PRF TO EMITTER ON THE HE BOSPHORUS AND IN THE EMS WERE ENCOUNTERED WHEN U.S. RTHERN BLACK SEA, AS SEVERAL VICINITY WITH PRF
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OTHER THAN THE SILVER FOX OPERATIONS,

IS LIGHT IN THE FAR EAST.

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ACTIVITY CONTINUES

REPORTING IS HEAVY FROM NORTH FLEET

AREA BECAUSE OF THE ASW OPERATIONS PRESENTLY BEING CONDUCTED IN
THE NORWEGIAN SEA. THERE ARE PRESENTLY EIGHT TARGET COMBATANT
OPERATING OUT OF AREA IN NORWEGIAN SEA. ONE MAJOR COMBATANT, KOTLIN
DDG 345, IS OUT OF AREA IN THE CAPE VERDE ISLANDS
TWO NEW CONSTRUCTION COMBATANTS; KRESTA II CLGM 597 AND KRIVAK
DDGSP 500, HAVE COMMENCED SHAKEDOWN OPERATIONS IN THE BALTIC DURING
SHAKEDOWN OPERATIONS, INTERCEPTED TWO
PRF'S FROM THE BALTIC, 700 PPS AND 699.434 PPS, WE SUSPECT THESE NEW
PRF'S EQUATE TO THE KRIVAK AND THE KRESTA. THE 699.434 PPS PRF IS
A TRADE MARK OF THE NEWER KRESTAS BEING FITTED WITH THE NEWER, MORE
STABLE

AT A MODERATE LEVEL FROM OUT OF AREA COMBATANTS IN THE MED AND

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# RESULTS OF ON ORBIT ERP CALIBRATION CONDUCTED 26 - 31 MARCH 1973

ERF (dBm)

ORDIT	RF	MEAS	XMTD	ΣERP	NUMBER
64170	8000	1117.82	III.9	0.1	1
64227	8000	1112:7	-111:05/		
6431/3	6500	1:09:0	=112:8;=	3.8	3.
B¢	2500	110.6	112.6	- 2-2	1
64364	6500	71121 5	31-101-31 to	1.2	2
H.	- 6500-	1114.6	11112.30	443.3	2
64490	9200	N15: 2	114.4	OT 81	6
6458A	65003	109.9	111.6	71.7	.5
	6500	LE3-3-	1111,6	* L.7	4
6463D	9200	114.8	115.2	- 0.5	7
6472A	6500	111.97	1113.3	- 1.4	4
Ð	65007	112.8	113.3	- 0:5	1
6477A	6500	109:7	115.0	- 5.3	8
В	6500	111.7	115.0	3.3	<b>7</b> .
	3		Committee of the second		grand see the

RMS Error (excluding orbit 6477 AB) 1.9 dB	•
Overall BIAS (Excluding orbit 6477AB)1 d	В
RMS Error (including exbit 6477 AB) 2.6 dB	
Overall Bias (including orbit 6477 AB) - 0.8	đВ

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TOP SECRET 22/320Z MAY 73 CITE 2612	1
ROUTINE COGNAC JUNO CONCH INFO WAHOO CONGUER WHIG CONCERT	
EARPOP .	•
SUBJ: MISSION 7107 PHASE V ENGINEERING EVALUATION	
WRAP-UP 1. PERSONNEL HAVE COMPLETED A SYSTEM EVALUATION	
PERSONNEL HAVE COMPLETED A SYSTEM EVALUATION SYSTEM HEALTH REMAINS STABLE: SPACECRAFT	
VOLTAGES WERE CHECKED ON EVERY REV BEFORE PERFORMING	
HAN TENTO: HAD IN EVERY CASE THE VOLTAGE READINGS WERE	
GOOD RECENT CORRECTIVE ACTIONS TAKEN SE APPEAR	
TO BE EFFECTIVE AT THIS TIME, THE STANDARD TO SEE THE SECOND CONTROL OF SECOND CONTR	
2. THE TIMER WAS CHECKED AGAIN IN THE 10 MINUTE DELAY .	
MODE. THE INCREMENT WAS PEASURED AND PAYLOAD ACTIVATION.	
WAS OBSERVED. PAYLOAD NR. OF OBSERV'S AVERAGE HIGH LOW	
PAYLOAD NA. OF OBSERV'S IN AVERAGE CONTROL MEDICAL CONTROL OF CONT	
7127A 6 8 MIN-57 SEC S-15 8-37 7127B 6 9 MIN-28 SEC 9-29 9-24 7127C 2 9-41 9-12 7127D 2 8-59 8-19	
71075	
71070 2 8-59 8-19	
PAGE 2 OS12 TOPSEGRET	
3. ALL BAND OPTIONS WERE EXAMINED FOR ALL FOUR PAYLOADS.	
THEIR PERFORMANCE WAS VERY DEPENDENT UPON SUNLIGHT CONDI-	
TION. SOME OF THE BAND OPTIONS THAT WERE INOPERATIVE UN	IIIE
LAST ENGINEERING EVALUATION FUNCTIONED PROPERLY.	
THOSE BAND OFFICES THAT WERE INOPERATIVE DURING BOTH SUNLIGHT AND DARKNESS CONDITIONS WERE: 7107C; DL 13	· · ·
OPT 1, DL 12 OPT 2, AND DL 18 OPT 2	
719702 DL 10 OFT 1, DL 21 OFT 1, DL 14 OFT 2 AND DL 19	
OPT 2. THOSE BAND OPTIONS THAT WERE INOPERATIVE DURING	
DARKNESS ONLY WERE: 7107C: DL 8 OPT 1, DL 4 OPT 2,	.
AND DL 13 OPT 2. 7107D: DL 8 OPT 2. DL 13 OPT 2. DL 12	•
OPT 2, DL 18 OPT 2, AND DL 20 OPT 2.	<b>\</b>
NO OTHER PREVIOUSLY REPORTED BAND OFTION MALFUNCTIONS	<i>**</i>
WERE OBSERVED DURING THE EVALUATION, NO PROBLEMS	. ]
WERE EXPERIENCED WITH 7107A AND 7107B. SLM OPTION TWO	
ON 7107C AND SLM OPTION ONE ON 7107D ARE STILL INOPERAT-	
TIVE.	
4. DURING 3 3;-)7-589,, FIVE OPPORTUNITIES EXISTED	
FOR SIMULTANEOUS , BALL COLLECTION OF 7126C WITH 7127CD.	Canc.
PERSONNEL WERE ABLE TO ACQUIRE 7196C TELEMETRY FOR ONLY	31,114
A SHORT INTERVAL OF TIME AND WERE UNABLE TO ACTIVATE	•
PAGE 3 2612 T O P S E C R E T	
ANY 7106C DATA LINES, EVEN WHEN INTERROCATING IN THE	
SLIND. THIS SUBJECT WILL BE DISCUSSED AT THE NEXT TOG MEETING.	
PERSONNEL WISH TO THANK PERSONNEL FOR THEIR COOPERATION DURING PHASE V OF THE EVALUATION.	1 .
E-2 IMPDET.	
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