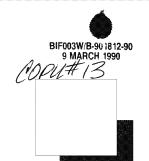
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COMPETITION SENSITIVE

TOP SECRET



SAFSP

7300 MISSION RESTRUCTURE STUDY

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TOP SECRET

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HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

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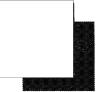
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Section I INTRODUCTION

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25X1



COMPETITION SENSITIVE TOP SECRET





AGENDA

SE	CTIO	NS		25 X 1
	I.	INTRODUCTION		
	II.	MISSION REQUIREMENTS COMPREHENSION		
	III.	- DESCOPE FARRAH VI - DESIGN-TO-COST ALTERNATIVE		
	IV.	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS		25 X 1
X417.39		-TOP SECRET	HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY	

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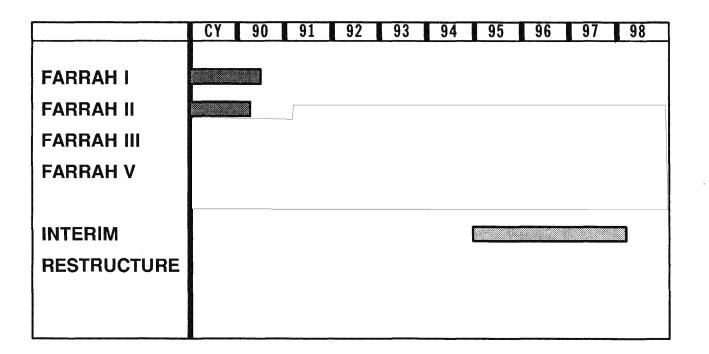


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INTERIM LEO ARCHITECTURE CONTEXT

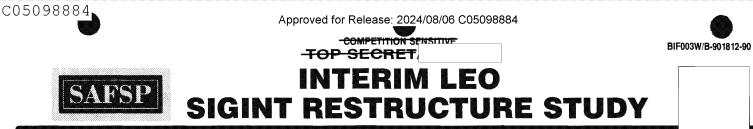


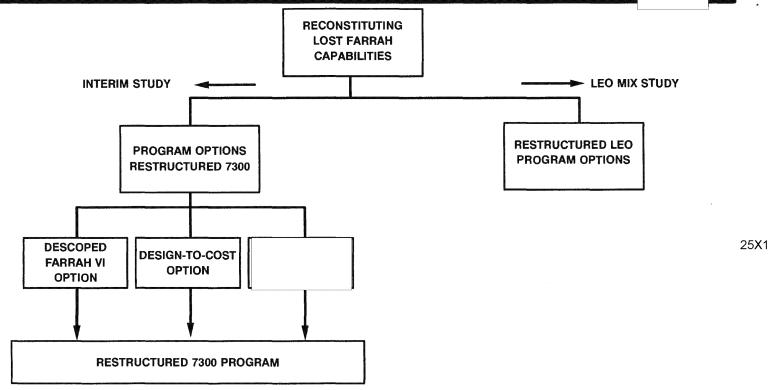
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HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

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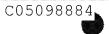
HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

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COMPETITION SENSITIVE

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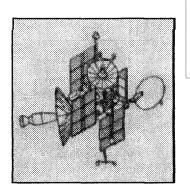
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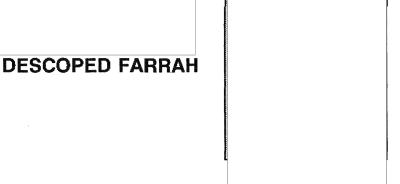


7300 **RESTRUCTURE OPTIONS**





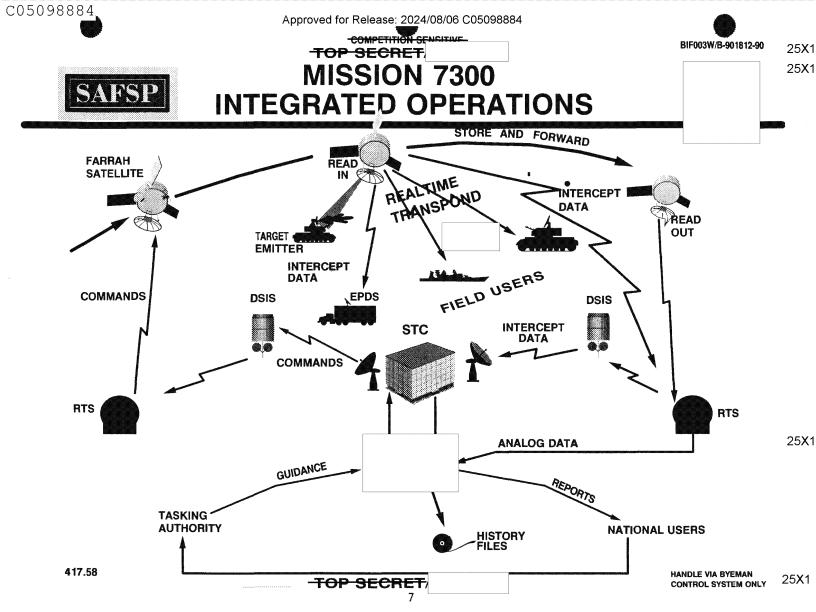
DESIGN TO COST



TOP SECRET

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1



COMPETITION SENSITIVE



25X1

25X1



TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

TASKS MISSIONS DETECT AND MEASURE RF ENERGY ON **NEW OR UNUSUAL SIGNALS** GENERAL SEARCH/TI (2-GHz INSTANTANEOUS BANDWIDTH AND BLIP-LEVEL GEOLOCATION CRITICAL) 7300 MEN REPORTS 20 TO 40 "FIRST HEARDS" PER YEAR) DETERMINE EMITTER LOCATIONS REQUIRES PULSE AND CW GEOLOCATION CREATE SIGNAL PARAMETER DATABASE TREATY AND TEST (2-GHz INSTANTANEOUS BANDWIDTH AND MONITORING BLIP LEVEL GEOLOCATION ESSENTIAL) (7300 MSN: AGGRESSOR) INPUT TO OTHER COLLECTION RESOURCES DETERMINE MAINBEAM CHARACTERISTICS DIRECTED SEARCH (ERP, POLARIZATION, AND BEAMWIDTH REQUIRE POLARIMETER AND HIGH INCLINED ORBIT) (7300 MSN: REPORTED 25X1 **FIELD VERSUS** TEST PARAMETERS) **DETERMINE SCAN PATTERN AND LIMITS DETERMINE INTERVAL MODULATION**

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TOP SECRET

25**X**1

COMPETITION SENSITIVE



25**X**1

25X1

25X1

25X1



OPERATIONAL INTELLIGENCE



RAPIDLY INITIALIZE AND UPDATE SIGNAL DATABASES
(War modes, new radars, comm freq assignments)
- 2-GHz bandwidth and blip level geologation essential

ACCESS EMITTER LOCATIONS, MOVEMENT AND DAMAGE (Sidelobe intercept and geolocation important)

DETERMINE COMMUNICATION CENTERS AND LINKS (Requires CW geolocation)

TIP OFF OTHER RESOURCES

* WORLDWIDE ACCESS IMPORTANT FOR ALL TASKS

415.28

TOP SECRET

MISSIONS

INDICATIONS AND WARNINGS
(7300 MSN: EARLY DETECTION OF DEVELOPMENT
AND DEPLOYMENT OF

CRISIS MONITORING (7300 MSN: PRIMARY SOURCE OF LAND-BASED EMITTERS IN 1987 LIBYAN ENCOUNTER)

ELECTRONIC ORDER OF BATTLE

OCEAN SURVEILLANCE (7300 MBN: CONTINUALLY REPORTS FOREIGN NAVAL MARITIME ACTIVITY)

EPDS VANS (7300 MSN: ONLY SYSTEM REPORTING DIRECTLY TO TACTICAL COMMANDERS)

COVERT OPERATIONS SUPPORT SURVIVABILITY

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1

-COMPETITION SENSITIVE -TOP SECRET

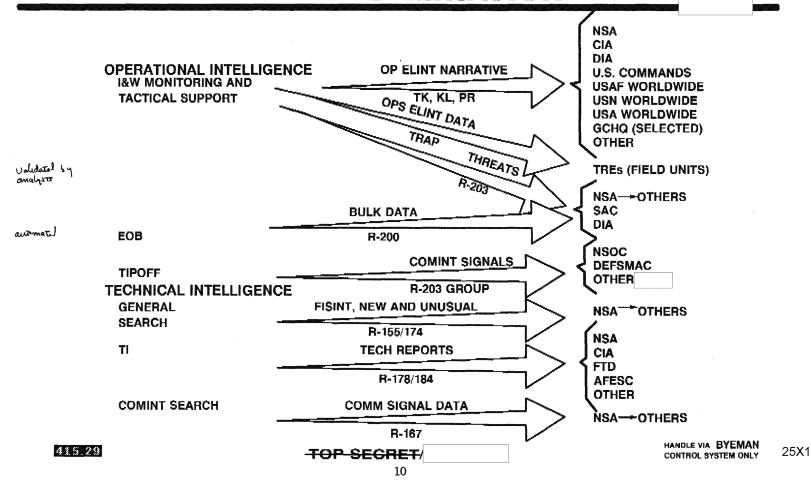


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PRODUCT REPORTING AND DISSEMINATION



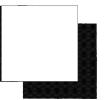
COMPETITION SENSITIVE
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25X1

25X1





Section II MISSION REQUIREMENTS UNDERSTANDING

B415.03

TOP SECRET

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1

TOP SECRET



25X1 25X1



UNIQUE CAPABILITY 1



MISSION REQUIREMENT

DETECT AND REPORT ALL KNOWN AND UNKNOWN PULSE AND CW SIGNALS FROM UNCOOPERATIVE EMITTERS





SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

TEMISSIONS DETECTION INDEPENDENT OF EMITTER ORIENTATION - EMITTER SIDELOBE COLLECTION CAPABILITY







B415.04

TOP SECRET

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1

COMPETITION SENSITIVE TOP SECRET



25X1 25X1



UNIQUE CAPABILITY 2



LOCATE ALL KNOWN AND UNKNOWN PULSE AND CW EMISSIONS FROM UNCOOPERATIVE EMITTERS



GEOLOCATION INDEPENDENT OF MODULATION



SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

MISSION REQUIREMENT



Y OVERLAPPING RASTER SCAN MOTION FOR COMPLETE COVERAGE



MONOPULSE CHARACTERIZATION AND ACCURATE ATTITUDE KNOWLEDGE FOR GEOLOCATION ACCURACY



HIGH-THROUGHPUT PROCESSING SOFTWARE TO FORM **GEOLOCATIONS ON ALL SIGNALS**

B415.05

TOP SECRET

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1

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25X1 25X1



UNIQUE CAPABILITY 3



MISSION REQUIREMENT

- DETECT AND REPORT WIDE BANDWIDTH SIGNALS WITH EITHER RF AGILE OR MULTIPLE-BEAM SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS



ECM REPROGRAMMING SUPPORT

WIDEBAND SIGNAL ACCESS



SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS



Y AT LEAST 2 GHz OF INSTANTANEOUS BANDWIDTH FOR:

- (1) COLLECTING DESIRED SIGNALS
- (2) MAXIMIZING SEARCH EFFICIENCY



XXX AT LEAST THREE SIMULTANEOUS PULSE SIGNAL **DETECTIONS AND MEASUREMENTS**



RF AGILE OR MULTIPLE-BEAM SIGNAL PROCESSING AND REPORTS

B415.06

TOP SECRET 14

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1



25X1

25X1



UNIQUE CAPABILITY 4



OBTAIN MAINBEAM CHARACTERISTICS ON PULSE AND CW SEARCH AND WEAPON-SYSTEM RADARS



PRECISION ERP AND **POLARIZATION MEASUREMENT**

SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS









- ERP ACCURACY: ± 3 dB
- TILT ANGLE ERROR: ± 20 deg (FOR LINEARLY POLARIZED SOIs)

B415.07

TOP SECRET 15

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1

COMPETITION SENSITIVE TOP SECRET



25X1 25X1



UNIQUE CAPABILITY 5

MISSION REQUIREMENT

PROVIDE OPERATIONAL COMMANDERS HIGH-CONFIDENCE SIGINT THROUGH SURVIVABLE LINKS FOR LOCAL ANALYSIS



DIRECT READOUT OF RAW SIGNAL DATA TO EPDS VANS



SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS





- HIGH PROBABILITY OF INTERCEPT
- DATA ONLY FROM AREA OF INTEREST



- SINGLE SGLS TRANSMISSION LINK

415.08

TOP SECRET

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1

25X1

-COMPETITION SENSITIVE TOP SECRET



25X1 25X1



SIGNIFICANT CAPABILITY 1



MISSION REQUIREMENT

MAXIMIZE PROBABILITY OF INTERCEPT FOR ALL CLASSES OF PULSE AND CW SIGNALS



HIGH-SENSITIVITY MAIN AND SIDELOBE ACCESS



SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS



COLLECTION CAPABILITY FOR ARBITRARY EMITTER ORIENTATION

- HIGH-GAIN ANTENNAS WITH HIGH-SENS FRONT ENDS AND RCVRS
- OMNI ANTENNAS FOR MAINBEAM COLLECTION



PENCIL-BEAM ANTENNAS TO ALLOW SPATIAL FILTERING OF TARGETS IN DENSE RF ENVIORNMENTS



HIGH-THROUGHPUT SIGNAL DEINTERLEAVING AND RAPID REPORTING CAPABILITY

B415.09

TOP SECRET 17

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1

-COMPETITION SENSITIVE TOP SECRET



25X1 25X1



SIGNIFICANT CAPABILITY 2



MISSION REQUIREMENT

PRODUCE REPORTS ON ALL AREAS OF SIGNIFICANT OR POTENTIAL INTEREST



WORLDWIDE SIGNAL ACCESS



SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS



7 60° S AND 80° N LATITUDE SIGNAL COLLECTION

- RECORDING CAPABILITY TO READ OUT DATA TO RTS SITES



' HIGH-LATITUDE, NORTH-POINTING, AND SECTOR-SCANNING TARGETS COLLECTION

- ORBIT INCLINATION >80 deg

B415.10

TOP SECRET 18

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1



25X1 25X1



SIGNIFICANT CAPABILITY 3



MISSION REQUIREMENT

CHARACTERIZE MODULATION PARAMETERS ON FOREIGN SIGINT SYSTEMS



10 MHz PREDETECTION ANALOG SNAPSHOTS



SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS



THIGH-SENSITIVITY ANALOG DETECTION AND RECORDING SYSTEM

- 10 MHz ANALYSIS BANDWIDTH FOR WIDEBAND SIGNALS
- 750 kHz ANALYSIS BANDWIDTH FOR NARROWBAND SIGNALS



GEOLOCATION DATA CORRELATION WITH ANALOG DATA



NEW AND UNUSUAL SIGNAL MODULATION PARAMETERS REPORTS

B415.11

TOP SECRET

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1

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19







SIGNIFICANT CAPABILITY 4



MISSION REQUIREMENT



CHARACTERIZE AND TRACK MOBILE AND FIXED COMM SIGNALS - FORCE STRUCTURE MAPPING

ONBOARD RECOGNITION OF COMINT SIGNALS EXTERNALS



SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS



MEASUREMENTS ON COMM SIGNALS EXTERNALS

- AM/PPM, FM/FDM, BPSK, QPSK, UNMODULATED, UNKNOWN RF ACCURACY OF ±10 kHz FOR **UPLINKS**



OUTPUT REPORTS

- RF, PILOT TONE (FOR FM/FDM), BAUD RATE, AND **MODULATION TYPE**



SIGNAL TYPE AND GEOLOCATION REPORT WITH EACH SIGNAL COLLECTION

B415.12

TOP SECRET 20

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

25X1

25X1

-COMPETITION SENSITIVE TOP SECRET



25X1 25X1



SIGNIFICANT CAPABILITY 5

MISSION REQUIREMENT

PROVIDE REPORTS ON ALL MAJOR ELINT AND COMINT BANDS



FREQUENCY COVERAGE OF 1 TO 18 GHz



SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS



> 1 TO 18-GHz COLLECTION CAPABILITY FOR

- MAJOR ELINT SYSTEMS (WEAPON SYSTEMS, SEARCH RADARS, AIRBORNE RADARS)
- PRIMARY LONG-RANGE COMM SYSTEMS

25X1



SEARCH EFFICIENCY OVER 1 TO 18-GHz RANGE

- AT LEAST 2-GHz INSTANTANEOUS BANDWIDTH



MISSION PLANNING PROVIDES BAND SWITCHING OPTIMIZATION FOR WORLDWIDE COLLECTION OF MAJOR ELINT AND COMINT TARGETS

B415.13

TOP SECRET

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COMPETITION SENSITIVE
TOP SECRET



25X1 25X1



SIGNIFICANT CAPABILITY 6

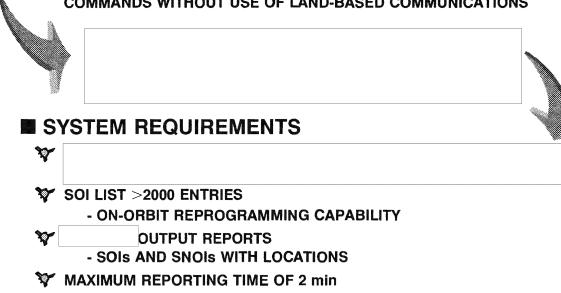


MISSION REQUIREMENT

Y ENCRYPTED DOWNLINKS TO TRES

- AOI AND SOI

PERFORM REALTIME REPORTING OF SIGNALS OF INTEREST TO TACTICAL COMMANDS WITHOUT USE OF LAND-BASED COMMUNICATIONS



B415.20

TOP SECRET

MISSION PLANNING AND QA OF PRODUCT FOR REPORT TYPES

HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

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COMPETITION SENSITIVE TOP SECRET



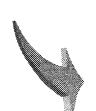
25X1 25X1



BENEFICIAL CAPABILITY



MISSION REQUIREMENT



PROVIDE CAPABILITY TO MEET RAPIDLY CHANGING SIGINT **ENVIRONMENT AND SPECIAL SITUATIONS**

PRECONFIGURED INTERFACE (PCI)



SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS



RECEIVER INTERFACE WHICH PROVIDES

- SPACE AND POWER
 - 350 Wh PER DAY, 55 lb, 10 x 18 x 10 in.
- ALL RF INPUTS AND HANDOVERS FROM SEARCH RECEIVERS
- COMMAND AND CONTROL INPUTS
- OUTPUT CAPABILITY, INCLUDING TELEMETRY AND PCM DATA



ANALYSIS REPORTS ON PCI DATA

B415.14

TOP SECRET

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25X1

-COMPETITION SENSITIVE TOP SECRET



25X1

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Section III-A DESCOPED F-VI OPTION

415.45

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HANDLE VIA BYEMAN CONTROL SYSTEM ONLY

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25X1





















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25X1





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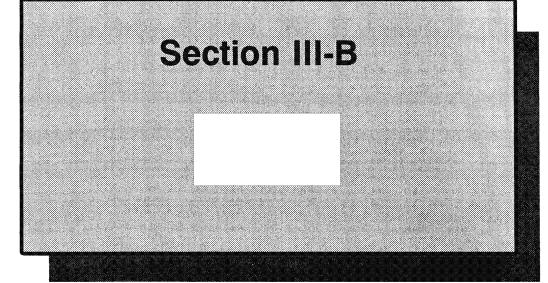
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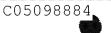
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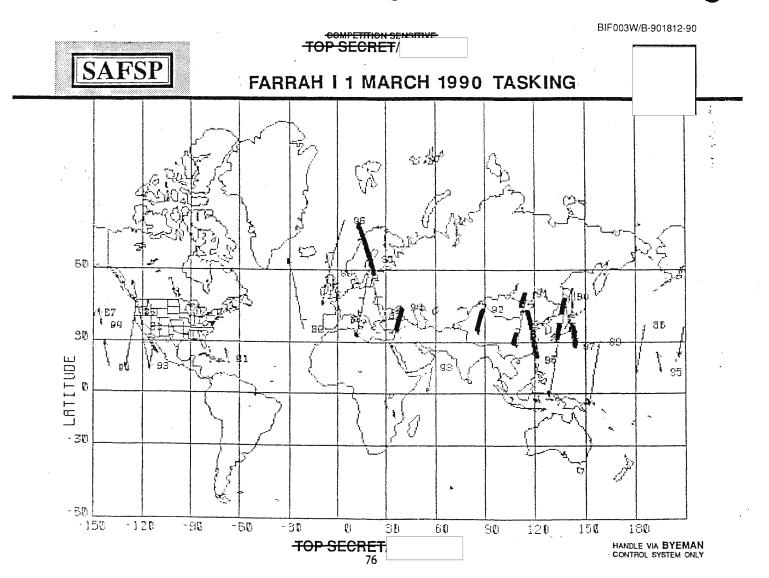












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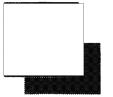
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Section III-C DESIGN-TO-COST OPTION

415.44

TOP SECRET

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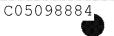
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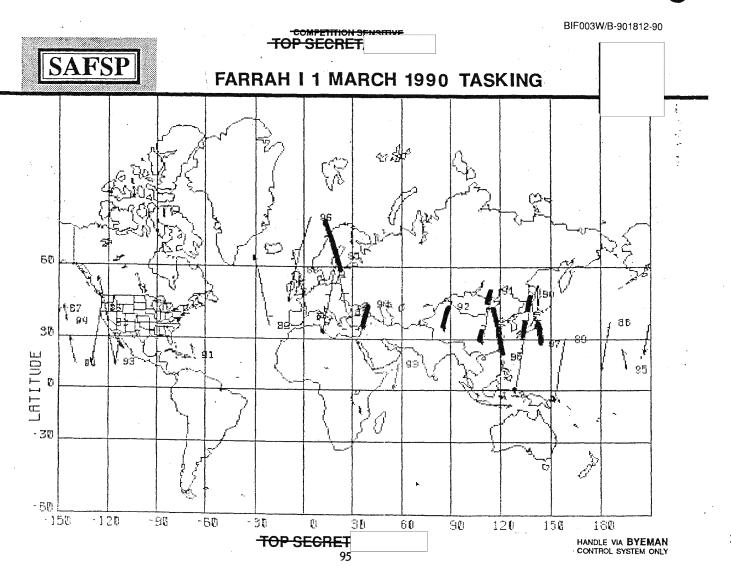












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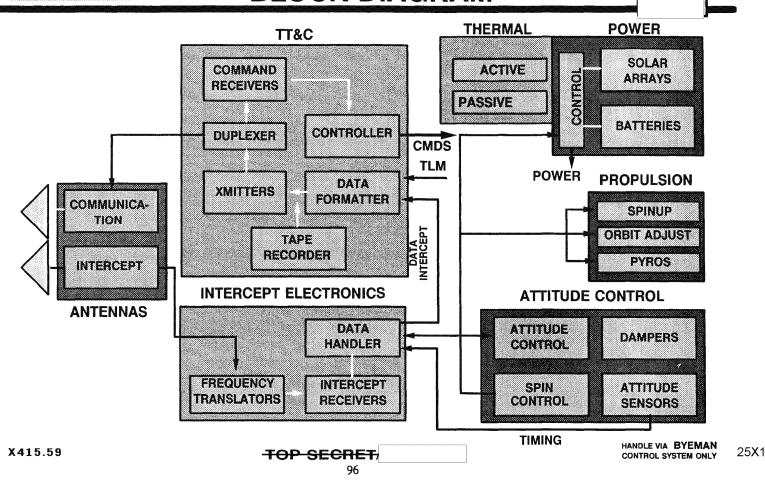
COMPETITION SENSITIVE
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DESIGN-TO-COST SPACECRAFT BLOCK DIAGRAM



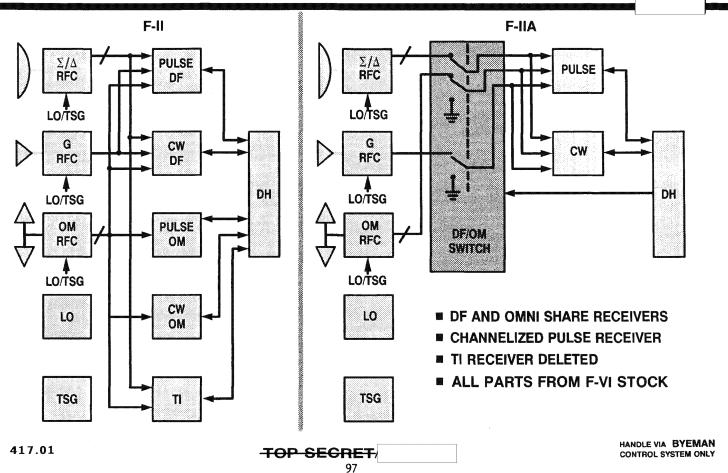




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SAFSP

FARRAH II/IIA PAYLOAD BLOCK DIAGRAMS



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25X1





25X1 25X1



WEIGHT AND POWER SUMMARIES

DESIGN TO COST

WEIGHT CAPABILITY REQUIRED

SUBSYSTEM	% CONTINGENCY	TOTAL WT
STRUCTURE	5	74.7
PYRO	10	53.2
ACS	10	20.2
EPS	15	171.7
c ₃	15	79.3
ANTENNA	15	73.9
PAYLOAD	10	216.0
THERMAL	5	6.5
BALLAST	0	10.0
	TOTAL	705.5

POWER REQUIRED

MODE	P/L (W)	S/C (W)	TIME (h)	DAILY POWER (Wh)
READIN	303	54	3.5	1,250
READOUT				
TRANSPOND		121	0.9	109
READOUT (4:1)		202	0.9	182
CONTINUOUS	7.5	5.5	VARIOUS	280.9
TOTAL 1,822 Wh SOLAR ARRAY REQUIREMENT (80%EFF) 2,277 Wh				

S/A AVERAGE CAPABILITY >2,283 Wh PER DAY

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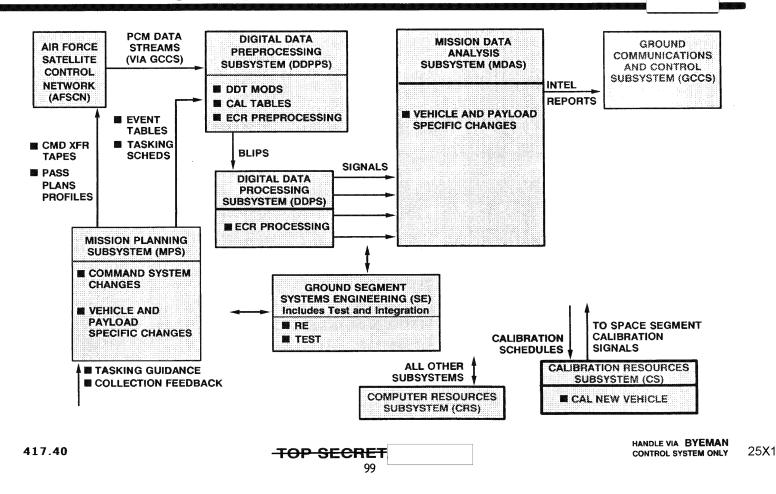


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DESIGN-TO-COST OPTION GROUND SEGMENT



-COMPETITION SENSITIVE TOP SECRET



25X1

25X1



PRODUCT ANALYSIS REPORT TIMELINES

TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

R-155 R-174	FISINT NEW OR UNUSUAL SIGNALS	55 SIGNALS PER DAY 220 PER DAY	M-F ONCE PER DAY REPORT
R-178	TECH REPORTS WITH INDEPTH ANALYSIS	40 PER YEAR	AS PRODUCED
RX, ITN, R-184 ELT, OTHER		30 PER YEAR	
R-167	CW COMINT SIGNALS	280 PER DAY	M-F ONCE PER DAY REPORT

OPERATIONAL INTELLIGENCE

REPORT	CONTENT	DESIGN-TO-COST VOLUME	DATA PROCESSING TIME (h)*
BLIP LEVEL TO EPDS	SIGINT SIGNAL LEVEL DATA	~ 5,600 PER DAY	NEAR-REALTIME
R-203	THREAT EMITTERS AND MILITARY COMM	720 PER DAY	0.5 TO 1.0 (0.1 TO 1.0 CRITICAL OPS)
TACREP KLIEGLIGHT PROD REPORT	OP ELINT NARRATIVE REPORT	1,200 PER YEAR 1,400 PER YEAR 420 PER YEAR	0.1 TO 2
TRAP	OP ELINT DATA	3,200 PER WEEK	0.5 TO 1.0
R-200	SIGINT SIGNAL LEVEL DATA	4,200 PER DAY	2 TO 6
R-203 GEO TIP	COMINT SIGNALS	200 PER DAY	0.5 TO 1.0 (0.1 TO 1 CRITICAL OPS)

* DATA RETRIEVAL TIME IS

SUBJECT TO RTS AVAILABILITY AND ORBIT/GEOGRAPHIC RELATIONSHIPS

X415.82

TOP SECRET 100

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25X1











TOP SECRET

-COMPETITION SENSITIVE



25X1

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Section IV SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS, AND RECOMMENDATION

415.49

TOP SECRET 105

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COMPETITION SENSITIVE

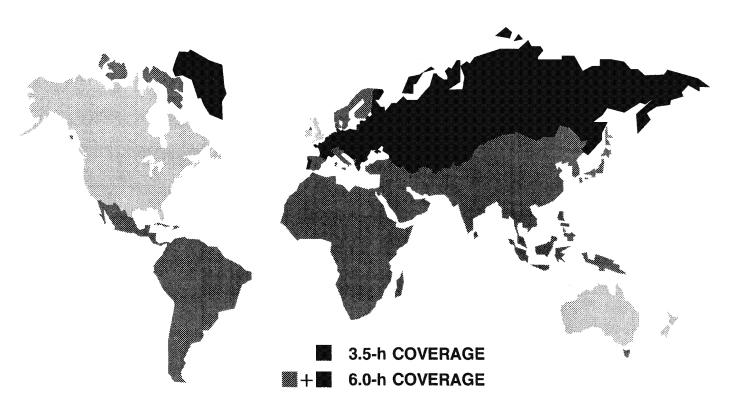
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TASKING COVERAGE COMPARISONS



X415.26

TOP SECRET 107

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25X1 25X1



FUTURE LEO MIX

■ INTELLIGENCE REQUIREMENTS EVOLVING

- SUSTAINING PRIORITY FOR AVOIDANCE OF TECHNOLOGICAL SURPRISE (SEARCH, S&T)
- **INCREASING PRIORITY FOR WORLDWIDE COVERAGE (SEARCH, EOB)**
 - PROLIFERATION OF SOPHISTICATED STRATEGIC SYSTEMS
- **SHIFTING PRIORITY IN SUPPORT TO MILITARY OPERATIONS**
 - INCREASING GLOBAL EMPHASIS FOR LOW-INTENSITY CRISIS AND COVERT ACTIONS SUPPORT
- **SCOPE OF LEO MIX**
 - FOCUS ON APPORTIONMENT OF SEARCH, S&TI, AND SMO
 - **7100 EMPHASIS ON REVISIT AND THROUGHPUT**
 - IMPLIES MANY REALTIME COLLECTORS WITH FOCUSED FUNCTIONS
 - 7300 EMPHASIS ON SEARCH AND S&T
 - IMPLIES FEW SOPHISTICATED GLOBAL COLLECTORS
 - **COMBINED MISSIONS OPTIONS**

417.33

TOP SECRET

.14

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25X1