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# SPECIAL Handling

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# ACOUSTIC AND VIBRATION TESTING

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QUESTIONS TO BE ADDRESSED

• WHAT SHOULD THE OVERALL VIBRATION/ACOUSTIC TESTING PROGRAM BE FOR MOL?

• IS THERE A REQUIREMENT FOR AN ACOUSTIC FACILITY AT EKC FOR MOL?

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### TEST OBJECTIVES

• DEVELOPMENT TESTING

ENGINEERING TEST TO PROVIDE COMPONENT ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN AND QUALIFICATION TEST DATA, AND TO VERIFY STRUCTURAL DESIGN

• QUALIFICATION TESTING

PROVE DESIGN IS ADEQUATE FOR EXPECTED ENVIRONMENT WITH MARGIN

• ACCEPTANCE TESTING

PROVE PARTICULAR ARTICLE IS BUILT TO SPECIFICATIONS AND READY FOR FLIGHT.

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PRESENT TEST PLAN

•	SYSTEM	SEGMENT			M SEGMENT COMPONENT			NENT	
DEVELOP.	0	LM ACOUSTIC (QUAL. STRUC.)	TMB ACC (E)	COAB DUSTIC KC)	VIBR. AND ACOUS.	TMB VIBR.	COAB VIBRATION & ACOUSTIC		
QUAL.	0		VIBR. AC (E	OUSTIC :KC)	VIBR. AND ACOUS.	VIBR.	VIBRATION & ACOUSTIC		
ACCEP.	0		VIBR.	ACOUSTIC (EKC)	VIBR.	VIBR.	VIBRATION & ACOUSTIC	Bartana ang Pangana ang Pan	

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 $(x^{1},y_{2}) \in \{x,y,z\}$  , we can set the set of A





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	CAPABILITIES C	OF SOME EXISTING	ACOUSTIC FACILITI	ES Prog	
LOCATION	SIZE	EQUIPMENT	TEST LEVELS (OVERALL)	PROGRAM	
ASD, DAYTON	150,000 ft <sup>3</sup> (42 ft high)	PURE TONE SIRENS	162 db 'QUASI' RANDOM	AIRCRAFT FATIGUE	
DOUGLAS, SANTA MONICA	10,000 ft <sup>3</sup> (30 ft high)	ELECTROPNEU- MATIC TRANSDUCER	158 db RANDOM	MISSILE & SPACE VEHICLES	
WYLE LABS, HUNTSVILLE	100,000 ft <sup>3</sup> (36 ft high)	88	155 db Random	SATURN	
NORTH AMERICAN LOS ANGELES	9000 ft <sup>3</sup> (22 ft high)	68	160 db RANDOM		
JPL, PASADENA	1000 ft <sup>3</sup> (14 ft high)	11	154 db Random	SPACECRAFT	
NOR THROP, HAW THORNE	170 ft <sup>3</sup>	HIGH PRESSURE AIR MODULATOR	165 db RANDOM	SPACECRAFT COMPONENTS	
MARTIN, DENVER	74 ft <sup>3</sup> (5 ft high)	RANDOM SIREN	166 db 'QUASI' RANDOM	TITAN COMPONENTS	
MSC - NASA	DUCT SHROUDS	ELECTRO- PNEUMATIC TRANSDUCER	169 db RANDOM	APOLLO VEHICLE	

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CONCLUSIONS: DOUGLAS & WYLE FACILITIES REPRESENT CURRENT STATE OF ART. 165 db REALIZED ONLY IN SMALL CHAMBERS, OR BY SPEC. TECHNIQUES.



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EK PROPOSED ACOUSTIC FACILITY

REVERBERANT ROOM

ACOUSTIC LEVELS

32' x 42' x 60'

152 DB REVERBERANT165 DB DIRECT RADIATION (12' LONG)

RUN DURATION

ACOUSTIC HORNS

2 MIN. AT FULL POWER CONTINUOUS AT 7 DB DOWN

4 NORAIR MK VII REVERBERANT 30 LTV 94 DIRECT RADIATION

AIR SUPPLY

57,000 CU. FT. STORAGE @ 130 PSIG 12,000 CFM/3000 HP AIR COMPRESSOR

APPROXIMATE COST

\$4.9M

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### DEVELOPMENT TESTING

• ACOUSTIC TESTING IS NEEDED TO DETERMINE ACCELERATION LEVELS RELIABLY THROUGHOUT THE VEHICLE

• SEGMENT TESTS ARE TECHNICALLY SOUND BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF ACOUSTIC EXCITATION

DEVELOPMENT TEST SHOULD BE RUN AT QUALIFICATION LEVELS

TEST PLANNING SHOULD NOT COUNT ON THE USE OF EKC FACILITY BECAUSE OF POTENTIAL DIFFICULTIES IN BRINGING IT ON LINE IN TIME AND MAKING AVAILABLE TO DAC

TWO CANDIDATES EXIST:

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WYLE AT HUNTSVILLE

DOUGLAS AT SANTA MONICA

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# WYLE AND DAC S-M FACILITY MOD COST (DEVELOPMENT TESTING)

# WYLE

MODS (LM & MM)	
EXCAVATE CHAMBER	.08
6 HORNS (EPT-200)	.13
9000 CFM COMPRESSOR	.15
MODEL TEST PROGRAM	. 04
AIR SYSTEM	.03
MECHANICAL AGE	. 12
ENGINEERING	.54
	- 51. UUM

MODS (LM ONLY)	
NEW BUILDING	. 40
3 HORNS (EPT-200)	.06
SHROUD -	.05
INSTRUMEN TATION	. 25
ENGINEERING	.23
AIR SUPPLY	.01 \$1.00M

DAC

	A1 2014
ENGINEERING	.09 <b>\$.38</b> M
LINES	.01
COMPRESSOR	, 22
3 HORNS (EPT-200)	.06
LM AND MM	

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### QUALIFICATION TESTING

- COMPLETE LAB VEHICLE QUALIFICATION APPEARS DIFFICULT
- SEGMENT QUALIFICATION TESTS WITH PROPER INTERFACE SUBSTITUTES CAN ESSENTIALLY PROVIDE SATISFACTORY TEST
- DEVELOPMENT TEST PROVIDES GOOD STRUCTURAL QUALIFICATION, BUT ONLY GROSS COMPONENT ENVIRONMENT SIMULATION
- WYLE FACILITY REPRESENTS MOST DIFFICULT LOGISTICS PROBLEM FOR LM AND MM

MODIFIED SANTA MONICA FACILITY COULD BE USED FOR BOTH LM & MM WITH LEASE LINE CONNECTION TO AGE IN HUNTINGTON BEACH (USE THERMAL VACUUM AGE INTERFACE UNITS AND VIDEO LINK)

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# ACCEPTANCE TESTING CONSIDERATIONS

• TWO SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT

• PRE- AND POST-CHECK WITH ARTICLE SUBJECTED TO FLIGHT LEVEL ENVIRONMENT (LIKE 1 MIN)

• LOWER THAN FLIGHT LEVEL VIBRATION TESTS WITH CHECK FOR INTERMITTENT FAILURES DURING EXCITATION (UP TO MANY HOURS) 7

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## • MAJOR PROBLEM IS CHECKOUT TIME (SUMMARY CHECK OF MOST CIRCUITS)

- LABORATORY MODULE 15 MIN > t < 60 MIN
- TMB 2 MIN > t < 10 MIN
- COAB 1 MIN

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### TYPICAL ACCEPTANCE VIBRATION DEFECTS

 LOW LEAKAGE RESISTANCE, NOISE IN RECORD PATH, W81 CABLE REPLACED

- THREE SCREWS ON HEATER CONTROLLER AND TWO SCREWS ON TEST BOX CONNECTION LOOSENED IN VIBRATION - REPLACED
- INTERMITTENT CPL-3 OUTPUT WIRE WAS INTERMITTENT, OPEN AT LUG
- o LOOSE CONNECTING ROD ON APERTURE MASK ASSEMBLY REPLACED
- SCREW AND WASHER LYING IN CAMERA BELIEVED DROPPED DURING ASSEMBLY
- CAMERA ROLLER EXCESSIVE END PLAY REPAIRED
- PIVOT STUD BACK OUT REPAIRED

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ACCEPTANCE TESTING

AT LEAST "LOW LEVEL" TEST MANDATORY AT SEGMENT LEVEL

SOME TYPE OF COMPLETE SYSTEM TEST NEEDED FOR REASONABLE ASSURANCE OF FLIGHT READINESS

SEGMENT ACCEPTANCE TEST ON MM NEEDED BEFORE SHIPPING

"BUNGEE SUPPORTED" SYSTEM TESTS USING SMALL SHAKERS AT INTER-SEGMENT POINTS APPEAR TO BE FEASIBLE

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### LOW LEVEL-EKC FACILITY

• ACOUSTIC FACILITY

REVERBERANT ROOM

ACOUSTIC LEVEL

RUN DURATION

ACOUSTIC HORNS

AIR SUPPLY

APPROXIMATE COST

• <u>VIBRATION FACILITY</u> TEST LEVEL

SHAKERS

AMPLIFIERS

EQUALIZERS

CONTROLS

LABORATORY SPACE

APPROXIMATE COST

\$1.4M

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32' x 42' x 60' 140 DB REVERBERANT CONTINUOUS 1 NOR AR MK V

1200 CFM/300HP AIR COMPRESSOR

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200

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\$1.8M

4G RMS (RANDOM) 2 C-210 SYSTEMS

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### CONCLUSION CHART

- ACOUSTIC DEVELOPMENT TESTING NEEDED.
- SEGMENT LEVEL ACOUSTIC QUALIFICATION TEST HIGHLY DESIRABLE.
- LOW LEVEL ACCEPTANCE TEST IS A PRACTICAL NECESSITY AT BOTH SEGMENT AND SYSTEM LEVEL.
- LOW LEVEL ACOUSTIC TEST OF MM APPEARS TO BE THE SAME COST OF VIBRATION TEST.
- HIGH LEVEL MM ACOUSTIC TESTS SHOULD USE LOCALIZED HORN APPROACH.
  - IF LAB MODULE QUALIFICATION IS PERFORMED, THE SANTA MONICA FACILITY SHOULD BE MODIFIED.

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### ALTERNATE 1

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# FULL ACOUSTIC TESTING DEVELOPMENT-QUALIFICATION-ACCEPTANCE

		SEGMENT			COMPONENT		
	SYSTEM	LM	тмв	COAB	LM	TMB	COAB
DEVELOP	0	ACOUSTIC*	ACOUS	STI <b>C</b> *	VIB. & ACOUSTIC	VIB.	VIB. & ACOUSTIC
QUAL.	LOW-LEVEL INTERMITTENT	ACOUSTIC*	ACOUSTIC*		VIB. & ACOUSTIC	VIB.	VIB. & ACOUSTIC
ACCEP.	LOW-LEVEL INTERMITTENT	ACOUSTIC*	VIB. ACOUS	STIC**	VIB.	VIB.	VIB. & ACOUSTIC

### \* TEST AT SANTA MONICA **\*\*** TEST AT EK (LOCALIZED HORNS)

DAC		EK	
SPECIAL QUAL. ARTICLE	15.0M - 20M	ACOUSTIC FACILITY	\$2.1M
TEST MANHOURS	. 4M	TEST MANHOURS	. 4
SM FACILITY	1.4M		\$2.5M
ACCEPT, TEST	.5M		<b>Y</b> = <b>Y</b> = <b>Y</b> =
	17. 3M - 22. 3M		•
TOTAL COST	19 8M - 24 8		

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# ALTERNATIVE NO. 2 FULL DEVELOPMENT AND ACCEPTANCE TESTING SEGMENT QUALIFICATION TESTING ON LM ONLY

		SEGN	COMPONENT	
	SYSTEM	LM	тмв соав	
DEVELOP	0	ACOUSTIC*	ACOUSTIC*	VIBR. & ACOUSTIC
QUAL.	LOW-LEVEL INTERMITTENT	ACOUSTIC*	COUSTIC*	
ACCE PT.	LOW-LEVEL INTERMITTENT	LOW-LEVEL INTERMITTENT	LOW-LEVEL TEST AT ONF	VIBRATION

### **\*TESTS AT DAC SANTA MONICA**

### DAC

- SM FACILITY MOD Ś TEST MANHOURS OUAL. LM USING
- COMPONENTS FROM QUAL. PROGRAM • ACCEPT. TEST

\$ 1.4M	LOW LEVEL FACILITY	
.4M	• TEST MANHOUR	۲S
15, 014 - 20, 014	USE QUAL TEST MM FOR FL.#7	C
.5M	(SAVING)	
\$17.3 - 22.3M	•	

ΕK

TOTAL NET COST  $\approx$  \$8.6M - \$13.6M

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.90M

.40M

-10.00M

\$- 8.70M

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# MISSION MODULE STRUCTURAL ARRANGEMENT



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DAC

EK

MODIFIED HIGH LEVEL ACOUSTIC FACILITY \$2.1M 20

TOTAL COST 2 \$2.6M

ACCEPT. TEST \$.5M

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### SECRET SPECIAL HANDLING

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### RECOMMENDATIONS

- SEGMENT LEVEL ACOUSTICAL QUALIFICATION TESTING SHOULD BE ADOPTED UNIFORMLY THROUGHOUT THE PROGRAM FOR MINIMUM RISK.
- LOW-LEVEL ACCEPTANCE TEST FOR WORKMANSHIP AND FUNCTIONAL CONTINUITY SHOULD BE IMPLEMENTED AT THE SEGMENT AND SYSTEM LEVEL.
- CONTRACTOR ASSESSMENT OF COSTS AND SCHEDULE IMPACTS OF PROPOSED ALTERNATES SHOULD BE OBTAINED.

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### ALTERNATE NO. 4

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### FULL DEVELOPMENT AND ACCEPTANCE TESTING NO SEGMENT QUALIFICATION TESTING

		SEGMENT			COMPONENT
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	SYSTEM	LM	TMB	COAB	
DEVELOP.	0	A	COUSTIC*		VIBRATION & ACOUSTIC
QUAL.	LOW LEVEL VIBRATION CHECK				VIBRATION & ACOUSTIC
ACCEPT.	LOW LEVEL VIBRATION CHECK	LOW LEVEL ACOUSTIC	VIBR. LOW ACOUSTI	LEVEL C AT EK	VIBRATION

\* TESTS AT SANTA MONICA

SUPPORTING COST BREAKOUT:

DAC EK .9M FACILITY FACILITY MOD 1.4M TEST MAN HRS . 2M TEST MAN HRS .8M DELETE ONE -10.0M (Savings) ACCEPT. TEST .5M SET HDW - 8,9M (Savings) \$2.7M

TOTAL COST 🜫 -6.2M (Savings)

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BJ

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# HISTORICAL DATA ON OTHER PROGRAMS

	QUALI	FICATION	ACCEPTANCE		
	COMPONENT	SYSTEM	COMPONENT	SYSTEM	
GEMINI	VIBRATION ACOUSTIC	NONE	VIBRATION	NONE (GT-3 VIB)	
APOLLO	VIBRATION*	ACOUSTIC*	LOW-LEVEL VIBRATION (PARTIAL STRUCTURE TEST)	NONE	
206-1	VIBRATION	NONE	VIBRATION	LOW-LEVEL VIBRATION	
206-11	VIBRATION	NONE	VIBRATION	NONE	

\* THEORETICALLY DETERMINED LEVELS

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PRC	GRAM	WEIGHT	DI	EVELOPME	ENT	QUALIF	ICATION		ACCEP	TANCE	P 9	32
Mer	cury	2.7 K		Flight V	• •	Α	v		0			•
Ger	lini	8.5 K		Flight V	· •	v	• •		V -Futu will	ire progr	ams	
Apol	110											
i s	Command & ervice Mod	27 K		A	н 1	0	. · · ·		0 - GE all	proposal up		
I	.EM	36 K		A V		0		. * ·	0 - Acc Fut will	oustic tak sure prog l	en out rams	
206-	-1	1.7 K (part	ial)	V		V			v			
206-	- 11	4.6 K (part	ial)	• <b>V</b>		v			V			•
Satu	rn V		•			* .					•	
S J F	-II Aft Interface Swd Skirt	50 K 13 K 8 K	)	Flight A	V	А	v		0	•		•
V =	System Vib	ration	• .					•		·		

A = System Acoustic

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